

Lightyear Europe AS
Business Terms of Service

These Terms of Service apply from 16.05.2024 and take effect immediately to new customers and on 20.05.2024 to existing customers.

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1. WHO WE ARE

- 1.1 We are Lightyear Europe AS, a private limited company incorporated in Estonia (company number 16235024) with its registered address at Volta 1, Tallinn 10412, Estonia ("**we**", "**us**", "**our**" or "**Lightyear**").
- 1.2 Lightyear is authorised and regulated by the Estonian Financial Supervision Authority as an investment firm ("**EFSA**").

2. SUMMARY

- 2.1 This document (the "**Agreement**") together with the Service Fees and Schedules form the basis of the agreement between you and Lightyear and provides you with important information about the Services we provide and Instruments that we offer through the Lightyear App.
- 2.2 Generally, we make all the information and all the documents, including the App and the Services, the website, key information documents, and customer communications including marketing materials, available to you in English. If this Agreement and/or other documents are translated and made available to you in your local language, the English version of this Agreement and other documents are considered as original versions and will prevail over the translated versions.
 - 1.1 You understand and agree that using the App and the Services in any other language than English (if available) is optional and only the English version is always guaranteed to be available to you. If you wish to use the App and receive the Services in another language, you agree that the translation may not cover all the Services and customer communications we provide to you.
- 2.3 In this Agreement, capitalised words and expressions have the meanings ascribed to them in Schedule 1 (*Definitions*).
- 2.4 Please read this Agreement carefully before using the Services provided by us that are available through the Lightyear App. By accessing the Lightyear App you agree to be bound by this Agreement. If you do not agree to this Agreement, you must not use the Services available via the Lightyear App for any purpose whatsoever.
- 2.5 Some products or features that we make available to you may be subject to separate terms that are annexed to this Agreement as Schedules. It is your responsibility to read and understand the relevant Schedule(s) before using any such products or features.
- 2.6 This Agreement relates only to the provision of investment services by us to you through the Lightyear App, and where we provide additional services to you, those

services will be governed by our other terms as appropriate. This Agreement will apply to you from the date that you accept this Agreement in the Lightyear App. You will receive a copy of this Agreement from us in a durable medium, i.e. via email that you signed up with.

2.7 We have disclosed certain important information ("**Important Information**") in Lightyear App and our website here: <https://lightyear.com/eu/documents>. You need to read the Important Information carefully before submitting any Order or using any of the Services that are available through the Lightyear App. Among others, the Important Information includes Lightyear Risk Disclosure ("**Risk Disclosure**") and Lightyear Order Handling and Best Execution Policy ("**Order Handling and Best Execution Policy**"). The risks set out in the Risk Disclosure do not represent all the risks involved when using the Services that we provide to you under this Agreement, as there may be additional risks to you and your capital both currently and in the future and is not intended to be a comprehensive explanation of the key risks. By accepting this Agreement in the Lightyear App, you are deemed to represent to us that you have carefully read and understood all Important Information and you accept it. You accept that we may, in our absolute discretion, amend this Agreement and the Important Information, including the Risk Disclosure and the Order Handling and Best Execution Policy, from time to time and will notify you in a manner as set out in this Agreement. If you have any questions or concerns about any of the content of this Agreement or any of our other agreements or notices or any of the Important Information, you should seek independent professional advice before using the Services.

2.8 **By entering into the Agreement, you are deemed to confirm that:**

2.8.1 you understand the English language and agree to the provision of information and documents (including key information documents and key investor information documents on Instruments) in the English language;

2.8.2 you agree that we may execute Orders outside of trading venue in certain circumstances, as is permitted under the terms of the Order Handling and Best Execution Policy;

2.8.3 you agree to the keeping of your Instruments in an omnibus or nominee account (i.e., a specific kind of securities account in which assets of multiple investors or stocks belonging to clients are held).

2.9 In providing a Service, we may ask you to make additional declarations, which we consider necessary in order to provide that Service. If you do not make all such

additional declarations or repeat the declarations when we ask you to repeat them, we may not be able to provide you all our Services or we may restrict or limit your access to some of the Services either temporarily or permanently.

3. IMPORTANT INFORMATION ABOUT OUR SERVICES

3.1 We provide an execution only (no advice) service with respect to your Orders in Instruments which we execute ourselves or transmit to a Third Party Broker. This means that we will not provide you with any advice of any kind. We will not in any way provide a view as to whether a particular instrument is suitable for you. In case we make available via Lightyear App any Complex Instruments, we will determine the appropriateness of such an Instruments for you based on your investment knowledge and experience and determine whether you understand the risks associated with the Service or Instrument. This means we shall not assess the appropriateness if the provision of the Service is associated with a Non-complex Instrument (e.g. shares traded on the market, units of an undertaking for collective investment in transferable securities, money market instruments etc.). As a result of the above, your interests may be less protected. Also, if you fail to present information about your investment knowledge and experience to us or present inadequate or incorrect information to us, we need not be able to assess the appropriateness of the Service or Instrument to you. If you fail to present respective information to us or present inadequate or incorrect information to us or if, on the basis of the adequate information presented to us, the Service or Instrument is not appropriate for you, but, regardless of that, you wish to receive the Service or conduct the Transaction with the Instrument, you need not be able to understand the risks associated with the Service or Instrument and therefore your interests may be less protected. You are responsible for the decisions you make in relation to your Orders you submit to us. If you are uncertain (in cases where we do not or cannot assess appropriateness) about whether an Instrument is appropriate for your individual circumstances or needs, or if any part of this Agreement is unclear you should seek independent professional advice.

3.2 In case we provide you with acceptance and forwarding of Orders and execution of Orders and the Service is provided at your initiative, we are not able to verify whether you belong to the target market of the respective Instrument. We will however disclose the target market of the Instruments to you in our website here: <https://lightyear.com/eu/documents>. As a result of that, your interests may be less protected.

- 3.3 We will execute your order ourselves or transmit your Orders to the Third Party Broker. Please refer to section 36.5 for the circumstances which may delay us sending an Order to the Third Party Broker. The Third Party Broker will then be responsible for execution (or onward transmission for execution).
- 3.4 We cannot control the execution of your Orders once we transmit them to the Third Party Broker and there is no guarantee that either we or the Third Party Broker will accept your Order. In particular, your Order may not be accepted if it gives rise to too much risk for the Third Party Broker or if trading is no longer available or is suspended in the Instrument your Order relates to.
- 3.5 You can only cancel an Order with us before we forward your Order to the trading venue, Third Party Broker or Third Party Partner in case the Instrument is not tradable. This means it is important to ensure that you enter the details of your Order correctly and that you are willing and able to enter into a binding commitment to buy or sell an Instrument when you submit your Order, as in many cases, forwarding your Order happens instantly.
- 3.6 You should read the remainder of this Agreement before opening an Account with us and before submitting any Orders. If you would like to discuss any element of this or any part of the Services offered via the Lightyear App, please email us at support@lightyear.com.
- 3.7 We will provide you with two kinds of reports on the performance of our Services:
 - 3.7.1 the trade confirmation with the essential information concerning the execution of your Order which you can at any time access from the Lightyear App (and download as pdf) after a Transaction has taken place; and
 - 3.7.2 an account statement giving an overview of your instruments and funds, which you can at any time access from the Lightyear App and generate per each calendar month of any chosen longer period.

4. ACCOUNT OPENING

- 4.1 You can open an Account if you are a limited liability company established in a country where we offer the Services to legal persons. Lightyear may impose additional restrictions on which type of companies and structures we can provide an Account for. Lightyear may later extend the scope of the Agreement to allow other company types and structures to also open an Account. To have access to the Services, your Director or representative first needs to create a Personal

Account with us as a natural person, after which your Director or representative can also create an Account for the company by submitting required information and documentation that we request during the account opening process.

- 4.2 You acknowledge and agree that you will provide us with all information which we may reasonably request of you from time to time for the purposes of verifying the necessary information you have provided to us as part of the process of opening an Account via the Lightyear App, or otherwise for the purpose of complying with Applicable Law.
- 4.3 We have legal obligations to verify your identity, as well as your Beneficial Owner's and Director's identity and certain information in order to comply with Applicable Law, including Estonia's anti-money laundering laws and regulations. As part of the onboarding process, we may request certain information from you so that we can perform anti-money laundering checks, screen our users against "Politically Exposed Person" and international sanctions' lists as well as comply with Applicable Law and therefore also collect and process your information for these purposes.
- 4.4 You authorise Lightyear to, directly or through third parties, to make any inquiries that we consider necessary to verify your identity (and that of your Beneficial Owner's and Director's) and/or protect against fraud, including to query identity information contained in public domains or reports, to query account information associated with the bank, e-money or payment institution account that you link to the Account or qualifying credit/debit cards (e.g., name or account balance), and to take any action we reasonably deem necessary based on the results of such inquiries or reports. You further authorise any and all third parties to whom such inquiries or requests may be directed to fully respond to such inquiries or requests. If, in our absolute discretion, we suspect or have reason to suspect money laundering or any other illegal activities, we may cease to provide the Services to you without any explanation or notice and inform law enforcement or other relevant authorities of our suspicions and the reasons for them. This is in order for us to comply with our legal obligations.
- 4.5 Once the information you have provided has been verified and you have completed our onboarding process, you will receive an Account with Lightyear that will be available via the Lightyear App.
- 4.6 You agree that we may exercise our rights under this section 4 both during the onboarding process and at any other time and as often as we consider necessary.

4.7 You agree that any information you submit to us about yourself, both during the onboarding process and at any other time under this Agreement, is true, accurate, current and complete. You agree to update us with any changes to your registration and profile information to keep it current and accurate. You agree you will only use and maintain one single Account to access or otherwise utilise the Services, and your creation and/or use of any subsequent accounts may result in our disabling any and all of your accounts and withdrawing your access to the Services.

5. USING THE LIGHTYEAR APP

5.1 Lightyear does not allow you to share your Account with other person(s), and the Account must only be in your name.

5.2 You are solely responsible for ensuring the safe keeping of any passwords or security credentials connected to your Account and the Lightyear App and we are not responsible for anything that happens on your Account as a result of a person accessing your Account because you didn't keep your password and security credentials safe. You must not disclose your passwords or security credentials to any third party. You accept full responsibility for any actions taken by anyone in relation to the Services using your Account details. Unless you have informed us otherwise, we are entitled to treat every action taken via your Account, as an action authorised and undertaken by you.

5.3 If you know or suspect that anyone other than you knows your password or security credentials connected to your use of your Account and the Lightyear App, you must contact us immediately through support@lightyear.com.

5.4 Lightyear may also make available to you a web app that allows you to access your Account via browser. However, features and functionalities in this Agreement mightfully be available only on the mobile app and web app might offer only a limited range of the functionalities described in this Agreement. By accessing your Account via web, you acknowledge and agree that the web app may not have full feature parity with the mobile app.

6. LIGHTYEAR APP AVAILABILITY

6.1 We aim to make the Lightyear App available to you on a continuous basis, however we cannot guarantee that the Lightyear App will be available at all times and there may be instances where you cannot submit Orders and monitor your Positions.

6.2 We will not be liable to you for any loss or damage which arises from the Lightyear App being unavailable for whatever reason. Where the Lightyear App is unavailable

as a result of scheduled or urgent maintenance work, we will try, where practical, to give you advance notice of that unavailability so that you can plan around it.

- 6.3 It is your responsibility to ensure that you are able to access the Lightyear App from an appropriate device. You should be aware that connectivity to the Lightyear App may vary depending on your internet or network connection, and if you have a poor or weak connection, you may not be able to submit Orders and monitor your Positions with the same speed as you would otherwise be able to with a stronger connection.

7. ACCEPTABLE USE & RESTRICTIONS

- 7.1 Your use of the Lightyear App must at all times comply with this Agreement and Applicable Law.
- 7.2 You are not permitted to use any algorithms or electronic trading programs or systems to interact with the Lightyear App.
- 7.3 You can trade as often as you like through the Lightyear App.
- 7.4 You agree that you will not by act or omission deliberately, recklessly, or negligently engage in market abuse, or require or encourage another person to do so. We reserve the right to take any action we deem appropriate if we have suspicions about your Account being used to engage in market abuse. This action will include but is not limited to, refusing to act on your instruction and actions described in sections 32 and 37. We are not obliged to give you any reason for our actions in this regard nor are we liable for any loss you may incur as a result of refusing to act in such circumstances.
- 7.5 You agree that your use of data made available to you in relation to your use of the Services, in real-time or delayed, through the Lightyear App, which may include market prices, volumes and any other data related to Instruments and transactions executed via the Lightyear App (collectively "Market Data"), is made available to you on the basis that you will not use it for any purpose other than in connection with the Services. In particular, you agree that you will not:
- 7.5.1 use any of the Market Data for commercial purposes; or
 - 7.5.2 publish or make the Market Data available to another person (whether or not they also use our Services).

8. THE SERVICES WE OFFER TO YOU

This section of the Agreement provides information about the Services we provide to you, the Orders you can make through the Lightyear App and how we will treat you for regulatory purposes.

8.1 Services

8.1.1 Upon you completed the onboarding checks as specified in this Agreement, we will:

- (a) provide functionality via the Lightyear App to allow you to submit an Order and display information about your fund and Instrument holdings via the Lightyear App;
- (b) provide you with reception and transmission of Orders in relation to one or more Instruments;
- (c) provide you with execution of Orders in relation to one or more Instruments;
- (d) provide you with foreign exchange services connected to the provision of Services; and
- (e) provide you with safekeeping of your Instruments.

8.1.2 We are not a currency trading platform, and you should not use our Services for this purpose. If we detect that you are using our Services for this purpose, we may, at our discretion, set a limit on the amount of money you can convert, restrict your ability to use this or other features, or suspend or close your Lightyear Account.

8.2 Safekeeping of Instruments

8.2.1 Safekeeping of Instrument shall mean the recording of the Instruments and Transactions belonging to you in your Account or organising thereof in other countries and other activities associated therewith, e.g. accepting and settling your Transactions.

8.2.2 We shall offer safekeeping service for Instruments we make available via the Lightyear App.

8.2.3 In order to protect your interests and your Instruments, we shall apply the due diligence usually demanded from a professional person offering the service of safekeeping of Instruments. We shall have the right to select Custodians and authorise them to use Custodians. We shall select the

Custodians with due diligence and according to the criteria established by us in order for your interests and Instruments to be covered with maximum protection. We shall regularly inspect the activities of such Custodians.

- 8.2.4 As a rule, we shall hold the Instruments along with the Instruments of other clients with Custodians in the security accounts intended for shared safekeeping of securities belonging to several clients opened in the name of Lightyear (e.g. nominee account, client account), which means that Lightyear will have records that identify your individual ownership and entitlement to it. The account is held separately from any assets belonging to Lightyear.
- 8.2.5 If the nature of the Instruments or the Service associated therewith requires safekeeping of the Instrument with a Custodian in a country where the option of safekeeping Instruments in the manner specified in the previous section is not offered or has not been regulated sufficiently enough, we may hold the Instruments of our clients as follows:
- 8.2.5.1 in a securities account opened in the name of Lightyear with Instruments belonging to Lightyear and other clients of Lightyear; or
 - 8.2.5.2 in a securities account opened in the name of Lightyear separately from Instruments belonging to Lightyear and other clients of Lightyear; or
 - 8.2.5.3 separately in a securities account that has been opened in the name of you and the right of disposal of which is only with us.
- 8.2.6 You accept that we may need to safekeep your Instruments in accounts that are or will be subject to the law of a jurisdiction other than that of a Member State of the EU and your rights relating to those Instruments may differ accordingly.
- 8.2.7 In order to differentiate your Instruments from Instruments belonging to others, we shall maintain registers, keep accounts and preserve data in accordance with law.
- 8.2.8 Upon concluding this Agreement, you give Lightyear your consent for the safekeeping of Instruments pursuant to this section 8.2.

8.3 **Customer Classification**

We are required to categorise you as a certain type of client. We will treat you as a Retail Client unless you have requested to instead be classified as a Professional Client and we have agreed to this request in writing. It is up to you to request at any

time a different client categorisation to the one we have given you, but we may, in our sole discretion, reject any such request. If you are a Professional Client and request to be treated as Retail Client, or an Eligible Counterparty requesting to be treated as Professional Client or Retail Client, we will treat you as such regarding all Services, Transactions or Instruments. If you are unsure as to whether you are classified as a Retail Client, you should seek professional advice from a financial advisor or other specialised advisor prior to making any investment decisions.

9. No ADVICE

- 9.1 The Services that we will provide to you under this Agreement are non-advised, meaning that we will not provide you with any advice as to the merits of a particular Instrument or whether any particular Instrument is suitable for you.
- 9.2 How your Orders are executed is described in our Order Handling and Best Execution Policy, and we will execute your Orders ourselves or we will transmit the Orders to a Third Party Broker for execution (or onward transmission for execution). We will not provide you with any investment, legal, tax or other form of advice; nor can you request any such advice from us, and any decision to acquire or sell an Instrument is solely yours and we are not responsible for such decisions.

10. ORDERS

- 10.1 An order is an instruction from you to either buy or sell a particular Instrument which is made via the Lightyear App (an “**Order**”).
- 10.2 We allow you to make Market Orders (including Repeat Orders), Limit Orders and Stop Orders via the Lightyear App. We have sole discretion over the types of Orders that we allow you to make via the Lightyear App. Order types of some Instruments may be limited, depending on the characteristics of the Instrument.
- 10.3 We do not enable going short on a particular Instrument. “Going short” on an Instrument involves selling an Instrument that you do not own in anticipation that the price of that Instrument will fall, allowing the sale of an Instrument at a higher price and giving the opportunity to buy that Instrument back in the market at a lower price at a later stage, with the profit being the difference between the higher and lower price. In order to sell an Instrument, you must have previously acquired that Instrument by submitting an Order to buy that Instrument via the Lightyear App which was subsequently executed.

11. SUBMITTING ORDERS & CANCELLING ORDERS

- 11.1 Orders may only be submitted via the Lightyear App. To submit an Order, you will need to have sufficient funds in your Account to enable a Transaction to take place and to pay any fees, charges, taxes or duties which may be incurred in the course of the relevant Transaction.
- 11.2 You must act on your own behalf and for your own account in relation to all Orders submitted by you, meaning you are the person that will buy or sell the Instrument. You cannot submit Orders on behalf of others.
- 11.3 It's important to note that by submitting an Order, you are entering into a binding commitment to buy or sell an Instrument. You can only cancel an Order with us before we communicate your Order to the trading venue, Third Party Broker or Third Party Partner in case of OTC Transactions. You may submit a request to cancel an order via the Lightyear App. Due to the speed of order execution, a cancellation request might not arrive in time to cancel previously submitted Orders. You can submit cancellation orders from the pending Transactions list in the Lightyear App. Because of this, you should always make sure that before you have submitted any Order you:
- 11.3.1 have inputted the right values;
 - 11.3.2 are certain that you wish to go ahead with that Order;
 - 11.3.3 understand how this Agreement apply to that Order;
 - 11.3.4 are willing and able to bear the risk of any potential loss associated with that Instrument in the event the price goes down; and
 - 11.3.5 you understand the risks of investing in that Instrument.
- 11.4 From time to time other restrictions may apply to submitting Orders dependent upon regulatory requirements and market conditions. These may include, but are not limited to situations such as:
- 11.4.1 trading restrictions imposed by regulators on certain Instruments;
 - 11.4.2 trading restrictions imposed by regulators on us; or
 - 11.4.3 trading restrictions imposed by the trading venue or Third Party Broker on us.
- 11.5 You can choose a Limit Order to remain live for 1 day or with validity of good 'til cancelled, in which case it will remain live until it is cancelled by you or until it executes, whichever is the sooner.

- 11.6 You can choose to automate your submission of Market Orders via Repeat Orders. Repeat Orders can only be placed as Market Orders to buy an Instrument of your choosing. Repeat Order is subject to following conditions:
- 11.6.1 You must choose the time period over which the Repeat Order is placed (available time periods are provided in the Lightyear App). In case of weekly and monthly (if available) Repeat Orders, you must choose a day/date upon which the Repeat Order is placed and carried out;
 - 11.6.2 If you have chosen a day/date on which the market is closed, the Repeat Order shall be placed on the next day on which the market is open;
 - 11.6.3 If you do not have enough funds in your Account to place the Repeat Order, it will be skipped and not placed. This does not cancel the next scheduled Repeat Order;
 - 11.6.4 All Repeat Orders shall be created and placed 30 minutes after the market, in which the Instrument is traded, opens;
 - 11.6.5 You cannot place identical Repeat Orders regarding the same Instrument (for example to buy the same Instrument over the same time period on the same day or date).
- 11.7 We reserve a right to make changes to the functionality and features of Repeat Orders, including a right to cancel certain Repeat Orders that we no longer support, limit days/dates when it's possible to set up Repeat Orders, etc.

12. INSTRUMENTS AVAILABLE

Your Orders may relate only to the Instruments that are available via the Lightyear App from time to time. We have complete sole discretion as to the Instruments that we make available to you via the Lightyear App and we may add or remove any Instrument at any time.

13. ACCEPTANCE OF ORDERS

- 13.1 Lightyear has the final say on whether or not an Order submitted by you is communicated to the trading venue, Third Party Broker or Third Party Partner. If Lightyear rejects an Order, we will not have to explain to you why that Order has been rejected, but we will notify you if any of your Orders are rejected.
- 13.2 The Third Party Broker and Third Party Partner also maintain various risk limits and tolerances that govern whether or not it will accept an Order, and we have no control over such procedures.

13.3 There may also be circumstances in which we are required by a third-party, such as by the underlying market on which an Instrument is listed or by a regulatory authority, to cancel your Order.

14. EXECUTION OF ORDERS

14.1 If we accept your Order, we will execute it or transmit it to the Third Party Broker for execution (or onward transmission for execution) which will usually take place the same day that we receive your Order, provided you have sufficient funds to make the Order. To facilitate execution in fractional Instruments, we may also execute some Orders on our own account. With Orders for some Instruments (such as money-market funds) that are not tradable on any venue, the execution may take place only at certain predetermined times during the day and hence Orders submitted after that time may be executed during the next working day.

14.2 We have a duty to act in your best interest when we execute your Order and when we transmit your Order to the Third Party Broker for execution (or onward transmission for execution). We are responsible for ensuring that the Third Party Broker, or any other entity which we have selected for the execution of Orders or onward transmission for the execution of Orders, delivers the best possible result to our clients on a consistent basis. Please refer to our Order Handling and Best Execution Policy for more information for how we execute and how we have selected the Third Party Broker and why we consider that they enable us to act in your best interest when transmitting Orders to them.

14.3 By opening an Account, you are deemed to consent to our Order Handling and Best Execution Policy. Should we amend the Order Handling and Best Execution Policy, we will notify you pursuant to the terms of this Agreement. Please note that an Order placed outside of Market Hours will be executed once Market Hours commence.

14.4 The Third Party Broker will be subject to certain rules and regulations relating to how it executes your Orders. You should be aware that the Third Party Broker may execute your Orders outside of a regulated market, multilateral trading facility or organised trading facility, and by accepting this Agreement you expressly consent to the execution of your Orders in such circumstances. This happens for example when executing an Order to buy or sell a fraction of an Instrument.

14.5 When placing an Order, we will provide you with the indicative prices of the relevant Instruments that you can buy or sell via the Lightyear App. These prices are provided by a third party and we have no control over them. Due to the

inherent nature of a moving market, indicative prices can change, sometimes rapidly and significantly prior to an Order being executed, and it may not be possible to execute at the price shown on the Lightyear App at the time that you place your Order. This means that the price at which you submitted your Order may not be the price at which your Order is in fact executed. In some circumstances, your Order may be executed at a "better" price and in other circumstances it may be executed at a "worse" price than the price quoted to you via the Lightyear App. If your Order is executed at a "worse" price than the price of the Instrument at the time you submitted the Order, we have no liability to you to provide you with the difference in those prices.

14.6 We will always allow you to sell back to us a fractional portion of the Instrument that you received from us acting as a counterparty to the Transaction.

15. PAYING FOR ORDERS

15.1 When you wish to submit an Order to buy an Instrument:

15.1.1 any money which is at least equal to the estimated value of the Order (including the relevant fees and charges) that is held in your Account will be blocked at the time that you place your Order and then used to fund the Order (including the relevant fees and charges); or

15.1.2 if you are not holding sufficient funds in your Account, you will be required to deposit money which is at least equal to the estimated value of the Order (including the relevant fees and charges). In case of Repeat Market Orders, the Order shall be placed only if there are sufficient funds available in your Account.

16. SALE PROCEEDS

16.1 In the event that you sell a particular Instrument and there are proceeds due to you from that sale, any sale proceeds will be placed to your Account. You can then reinvest these funds or request that they are paid out into an account on your name.

16.2 In most underlying markets, settlement of the Instruments available via the Lightyear App typically occurs within two trading days. This is when the relevant funds should have been received into your Account and can be withdrawn or reinvested.

17. SERVICE FEES

- 17.1.1 Our charges and fees for the Services (Service Fees) are set out and kept up to date on our website <https://lightyear.com/eu/pricing>. We will notify you of any changes to our Service Fees pursuant to section 28.
- 17.1.2 The currency in which any Order will be executed is determined by the currency in which the Instrument is traded on the relevant market or OTC. In order to execute the Order, you need to convert the currency in your Account to the relevant currency. You can see the current exchange rate in the Lightyear App. Once the currency is converted, your transaction history in the Lightyear App will show the exchange rate that was used to carry out this currency conversion. We use the spot exchange rate that is available to us and applies at the time we carry out the currency conversion.
- 17.1.3 Please note that you will only be charged for Orders which are executed. You acknowledge and agree that you are wholly liable for, and will pay our fees and charges, for the relevant Services. Any fees charged in connection with your Transactions will be debited from your Account and paid to us once your Orders have been executed. Interest payments received on cash balances of the Account will be retained by us unless we advise you otherwise via the App. You consent to us retaining interest that we may receive.
- 17.1.4 We do not charge you for holding cash or for cash transactions (except as provided in this section 17.1.1). However, Lightyear may receive interest on cash balances held in client bank accounts or money market funds. Lightyear will receive such interest earned on cash balances and will, unless you elect otherwise in our App, pay forward such interest to you at the rates determined by us. Rates are determined by reference to the central banks interest rates and the cost to us of managing the cash and the wider operation of your Account. Current rates can be found on the website here: <https://lightyear.com/eu/pricing>. Interest accrues on your daily cleared balance and is calculated monthly in arrears as at the 1st of each month. It will normally then be credited to your Account within 1 working day, at which point the interest becomes your cash. When you give an Order to buy an Instrument the cost of that Order with applicable fees will be deducted from your Account on the Order placement date and interest will not be paid on that sum from that point. Depending on how we have received payment from you (e.g. bank transfer, debit card) interest may start to accrue within three working days of receipt, that is, as of the date it is applied to your Account. Similarly, the interest accrual shall stop once you initiate a withdrawal. Interest will accrue up to the date your Account is closed.

If you close your Account before the 1st of the month, then you forfeit the right to any accrued but unpaid interest amount. You may also opt-out at any time and forfeit any accrued interest.

- 17.1.5 You acknowledge and agree that you are wholly responsible for any taxes or duties, local or international, which are incurred as a result of your Transactions and your use of the Services, including any interest payments made to you, and that such taxes or duties may not be imposed at the time of purchasing the Instrument, but at a later date, and you agree that you will remain responsible for such taxes and duties as and when they are incurred or fall due.
- 17.1.6 All amounts due by Lightyear under this Agreement will be made without withholding or deduction for or on account of any present or future taxes, duties, levies, assessments, or other governmental charges of whatever nature imposed or levied by or on behalf of any governmental authority of any jurisdiction, unless the withholding or deduction is required by any applicable law, regulation, or official interpretation thereof. Lightyear will not pay any additional amounts to you in the event that any withholding or deduction is so required by law, regulation or official interpretation thereof, and the imposition of a requirement to make any such withholding or deduction will not give rise to any claims against Lightyear under this Agreement or otherwise. You will be required to provide without undue delay all information that Lightyear may request from time to time to facilitate correct withholding or deduction and/or reporting of such withheld or deducted amounts by Lightyear.
- 17.1.7 You will be wholly responsible for any fees incurred in the transfer, deposit or withdrawal of any funds to and from your Account and your bank, e-money or payment institution account.
- 17.1.8 In the event of non-payment or late payment of fees, you agree that we may use, sell, retain or set-off assets held in the Account.
- 17.1.9 If the execution fee is calculated on percentage basis, the applicable fee shall be rounded to the nearest cent. For example, if the fee is USD 0,239, the fee shall be rounded to USD 0,24.
- 17.1.10 We may in certain cases decrease or waive the fees we charge. Such actions cannot be construed as permanent changes in the pricing of our Services, unless we specifically communicate so, and thus provides no legitimate expectation to also pay decreased fees or no fees in the future.

17.1.11 The money market fund fee shall be charged from interest payment proceeds paid out by the money market fund.

18. CONFLICTS OF INTEREST

18.1 We are required to take all reasonable steps to prevent or manage conflicts of interest between us and you and between our different clients. We operate in accordance with a conflicts of interest policy we have put in place for this purpose in which we have identified those situations in which there may be a conflict of interest, and in each case, the steps we have taken to prevent or manage that conflict. A summary of Lightyear Europe AS Conflicts of Interest Policy is available on our website here: <https://lightyear.com/eu/conflicts-policy>. Where such arrangements would be insufficient to eliminate the risk of damage to your interests then, as a last resort, we will disclose to you the general nature and/or source of those conflicts of interest and the steps we have taken to mitigate such risks.

18.2 We are under no obligation to:

18.2.1 disclose to you or take into consideration any fact, matter or finding which might involve a breach of confidence to any other person, or which comes to the notice of any of our directors, officers, employees or agents, where the individual(s) dealing with you have no actual notice of such fact, matter or finding; or

18.2.2 account to you for any profit, commission or remuneration made or received by us from or by reasons of any Transactions or circumstances in which we have a material interest or where in particular circumstances a conflict of interest may exist.

19. CORPORATE ACTIONS

19.1 Where we receive income from your Positions through dividend payments and other corporate actions, we will reconcile and credit these to your Account. If you have not enabled the multi-currency account functionality, we will convert such income to the default currency of your Account.

19.2 If we have information about corporate actions or other rights and duties arising from the Instruments and we consider it necessary to notify you thereof, then we shall notify you via the App. You undertake to gather information about the rights and duties arising from the Instruments and about Corporate Actions personally and to perform any and all duties and obligations arising from the Instruments. We

do not have the duty to notify you of such rights and duties or corporate actions. We are not liable for damage or loss or expenses caused or a threat of causing damage or loss or expenses to you as a result of being unaware of such rights and duties.

- 19.3 You have the right to give us instructions for exercising the voting rights related to your Instruments. The instructions are given in the form accepted by us and you are obligated to compensate us for any expenses, damage and loss relating to the execution of such instruction. We have the right to decide at our own discretion with regard to which market-related Instruments and on what conditions we exercise the right to vote. We have the right to sign any and all documents and perform any acts in your name, which are necessary for exercising such rights arising from the Instrument and which do not require submitting an Order. This right applies even in case you have not provided us with instructions for exercising the voting rights related to your Instruments.
- 19.4 In case of fractionalised Instruments, the corporate actions or other monetary rights and duties arising from the Instruments will be made available to you proportionally to the size of your fractionalised holding. Due to the nature of fractional Instruments, exercising certain rights arising from the Instrument may be limited. You cannot exercise voting rights arising from a fractional portion of any EU or UK stock.

20. YOUR INFORMATION

- 20.1 Lightyear takes its data security seriously. We will only use personal information of persons associated with you (including Director(s), Beneficial Owner(s), etc.) as detailed in our Privacy Policy which is available here: <https://lightyear.com/eu/documents>. You should review our Privacy Policy to ensure you understand and agree to our collection, use and disclosure of your personal information.
- 20.2 For certain Instruments that may be made available from time to time via the Lightyear App, we may be required to obtain certain information on your knowledge and experience of such Instruments to determine whether or not such Instruments are appropriate for you. Where we are subject to such obligations, we will inform you and request such information from you as we deem necessary in order to perform an appropriateness assessment. You acknowledge and agree that you will provide all such information as may be reasonably requested by us for the purposes of us conducting such assessment. If you do not provide such

information, we are under no obligation to execute any Orders in such Instruments and we may refuse to do so.

20.3 In order to satisfy our own obligations in relation to the Orders you may submit and the Positions you may maintain, you agree to provide us with all such information as we may reasonably request.

20.4 You acknowledge and agree that we are entitled to disclose information about your Orders and Positions as may be required under Applicable Law.

21. HOW TO CONTACT US

21.1 How to Contact Us and How We Will Contact You

21.1.1 If you need to speak to us or if we need to speak to you, in relation to any matters arising out of or in connection with this Agreement, you specifically consent that we will contact you via email or via Lightyear App. For the avoidance of doubt, such consent includes your consent to receive Transaction confirmations and any other reports, documents, statements or similar that we may provide to you in connection with this Agreement.

21.1.2 We may use the email address your Director provides to us when creating the Personal Account to contact you.

22. IF YOU HAVE A COMPLAINT

22.1.1 If you feel dissatisfied with any aspect of our Service, then in the first instance please contact us by emailing complaints@lightyear.com. We will immediately carry out an independent investigation of your complaint and will provide a written response. More details on the process can be found from Lightyear Europe AS Complaints Policy which can be found in our website here: <https://lightyear.com/eu/documents>.

22.1.2 If we are unable to resolve your complaint to your satisfaction and you feel that the answer received from us is not the one you expected from us, you may turn to the EFSA (at Sakala 4, Tallinn 15030, www.fi.ee) or court in order to resolve the dispute.

23. COMPENSATION

23.1 The Investor Protection Sectoral Fund (*investorikaitse osafond*) is used in order to guarantee and compensate the investors, in accordance with the provisions of the Guarantee Fund Act (*tagatisfondi seadus*), for investments made through an investment firm registered in Estonia or the Estonian branch of a foreign investment firm. Investments are claims based on an agreement between the parties or on

legislation, arising from which an investment institution is obliged to disburse to an investor money or transfer securities which are owed or which belong to the investor and which the investment institution has kept on the investor's account or disposed of with regard to the provision of investment services. Investments are guaranteed and compensated for to the extent of their value as of the compensation date, but not more than in the amount of 20,000 euros per investor in any one investment institution.

- 23.2 Please note, you will not be entitled to compensation purely based on the financial performance of your Instruments. This means that losing capital as a result of your investment activities will not automatically qualify you to receive compensation.

24. YOUR MONEY & INSTRUMENTS

24.1 Your Money

24.1.1 We must, on receiving funds from you, promptly place it into an account opened with (a) a central bank, (b) a credit institution authorised in a member state, or (c) a bank authorised in a third country in a designated client money statutory trust account. The account is held separately from any monies belonging to Lightyear. Your cash will be held in a pooled arrangement which means that Lightyear will have records that identify your individual ownership and entitlement to it.

24.1.2 You can pay funds to us by transfer to a cash account and the details of the respective cash account are made available to you in Lightyear App. You can transfer funds to us only from an account that has been opened in your own name.

24.1.3 All funds you deposit are deposited into your Account, until such time as you request to transfer those funds.

24.1.4 Any payments made or received by you in connection with the submission of Orders and your Positions will be credited to and debited from your Account.

24.1.5 By agreeing to this Agreement and any amendments thereto, you consent that we may also hold your money in the shares or units of money market funds. If your money is held in a money market fund, it won't be subject to safeguarding measures as laid out in section 24.1.1, but it will be subject to Instrument safekeeping measures provided in section 8.2. We shall only hold your money in money market funds that are of high quality, assessed

as such by relevant rating agencies and our internal credit quality assessment.

24.1.6 You may select to opt-out of your money being held in a money market fund by contacting our Customer Support or in-App (if provided). In that case, we may not be able to pay you interest as specified in section 17.1.4.

24.2 **Your Instruments**

After your Orders have been accepted and executed, your Instruments will be held by the Third Party Broker acting as a Custodian or another Custodian. We have exercised all due care, skill and diligence in appointing the Third Party Broker and the Custodians. Further detail on Safekeeping your Instruments can be found in Section 8.2 of this Agreement.

25. **IN THE EVENT OF LIQUIDATION OR INSOLVENCY**

25.1 If we receive a notification that you are subject to liquidation, insolvency or equivalent proceedings, we will suspend your Account as soon as we can. The value of your Positions, and any funds remaining in your Account, may form part of your estate and, subject to us receiving appropriate confirmation from an appropriate representative responsible for the management of your assets, we may act on the instructions given to us by such representatives. Any actions we take based on such instructions will be subject to our stated fees and charges.

25.2 You should be aware that we are not liable to you for any loss or damage incurred by you in relation to your Positions whilst we await instructions from any of your representatives. This Agreement shall continue in full force and effect after your death, until such time as your Account is closed and the Agreement is terminated.

26. **RECORDING CONVERSATIONS AND ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATIONS**

26.1 We may record telephone conversations we have with you or your associated parties (including Director(s), Beneficial Owner(s), etc.) and store electronic communications between you and us, and you hereby specifically consent to this. You also specifically consent to such records being used in any arbitral or legal proceedings between us.

26.2 Where we have recorded a conversation we have had with you or stored an electronic communication between you and us in accordance with our obligations, we will make a copy of such recordings and/or communications available to you on request for a period of five (5) years or, if required by the EFSA, for up to seven (7) years.

27. NOTICES

27.1 Any notice or other communication given to either party in connection with this Agreement shall be in English and, unless otherwise stated in this Agreement, shall be sent:

27.1.1 by email to the email address notified to the other party in accordance with this Agreement. Our email address for the service of notices is: support@lightyear.com; or

27.1.2 via the Lightyear App.

27.2 Any notice or other communication will be deemed to have been received if sent by email or via the Lightyear App, at 9.00 am on the next business day after it is sent.

28. AMENDMENTS TO THIS AGREEMENT OR THE SERVICES

28.1 We may amend this Agreement at any time by providing you with 14 calendar days' notice unless the amendments are required by Applicable Law.

28.2 A notice shall be provided to you by e-mail to the email address that you have provided to us. You will be deemed to accept and agree to any and all amendments to this Agreement that have been notified to you. If you object to any of our amendments to this Agreement, you have the right to terminate the Agreement with immediate effect. If you have not notified us of the wish to terminate, then the amended Agreement will take effect from the date indicated in the notice referred to in section 28.1. Any amended version of this Agreement will supersede any previous version of the Agreement entered into between Lightyear and you.

28.3 We may amend this Agreement immediately, without providing the prior notice as stipulated in section 28.1 if the changes to this Agreement (a) are more favourable to you; (b) are required by law; (c) are made to introduce a new service or extra functionality to the existing Services; or (d) will neither reduce your rights nor increase your responsibilities. In such cases, the amendments will come into effect immediately upon you being notified by e-mail or Agreement being made public via Lightyear's website, App or other mediums.

28.4 Lightyear may discontinue or modify the Services or content of the Lightyear App, or any portion thereof, at any time. You release and agree to indemnify and hold harmless Lightyear for any loss or damages arising from or relating to such discontinuation or modification. It is important that you keep your personal contact information up to date, so please let us know if any of your details change.

29. TRANSFER RIGHTS

- 29.1 Lightyear and you are the only parties to this Agreement. You cannot transfer any rights or obligations under this Agreement to any other person without our written consent.
- 29.2 We may at any time assign or transfer any or all of our rights under this Agreement upon providing you with prior notice, provided that we meet our regulatory and legal obligations prior to doing so.

30. THIRD PARTY RIGHTS

Any party who is not a party to this Agreement cannot enforce the rights or enjoy the benefits of any of its provisions.

31. IN THE EVENT OF A BREACH OF THESE TERMS

- 31.1 If you believe or have reason to believe that you have or may breach this Agreement, you must notify us immediately at support@lightyear.com.
- 31.2 Where you have breached this Agreement you may be liable for any damage, loss or expenses that we suffer as a result of, or which a reasonable person would consider as resulting from, your breach of this Agreement. If we become aware that you have breached this Agreement, either because you have told us that you have or we otherwise become aware of such breach, we may take all or any of the following actions:
- 31.2.1 Immediate, temporary or permanent withdrawal of your right to use the Services (i.e. account suspension) or any part thereof;
 - 31.2.2 terminate this Agreement, which will result in action being taken to close out Positions;
 - 31.2.3 legal proceedings against you for reimbursement of all costs on an indemnity basis (including, but not limited to, reasonable administrative and legal costs) resulting from the breach;
 - 31.2.4 further legal action against you; and
 - 31.2.5 disclosure of such information to law enforcement authorities as we reasonably feel is necessary or as required by law.
- 31.3 We exclude our liability for all actions we may take in response to breaches of this Agreement, except in cases the exclusion of liability is not possible under the Applicable Law. The actions we may take are not limited to those described above,

and we may take any other action we reasonably deem appropriate. Among others, we may apply any other legal remedies available to us under Applicable Law.

32. ACCOUNT SUSPENSION

32.1 We may close or suspend your Account (that is immediate, temporary or permanent withdrawal of your right to use the Services or any part thereof) or access to the Lightyear App immediately, and end your access to the Lightyear App, in exceptional circumstances. Exceptional circumstances include the following:

32.1.1 we identify that any of the information you have provided is false, misleading, materially changed and/or incomplete (for example, if we discover that your business activity actually differs from the one you disclosed to us during onboarding);

32.1.2 your Beneficial Owner(s) or Director(s) have changed without you properly notifying us or we identify that the Account is used to someone else's benefit than the Beneficial Owner;

32.1.3 if we are notified that you know or suspect that anyone other than you knows your user identification code, password or other account details;

32.1.4 if we have good reason to suspect that you are behaving fraudulently;

32.1.5 if you haven't given us (or someone acting on our behalf) any information we need, or we have good reason to believe that information you have provided is incorrect or not true;

32.1.6 if you've breached this Agreement in a serious or persistent way and you haven't put the matter right within a reasonable time of us asking you to;

32.1.7 if we have good reason to believe that your use of the Lightyear App is harmful to us or our software, systems or hardware;

32.1.8 if we have good reason to believe that continuing to use your Account could damage our reputation or goodwill;

32.1.9 we believe that your Account is being used for fraudulent and/or illegal purposes; and/or

32.1.10 if we have asked you to repay money you owe us and you have not done so within a reasonable period of time;

32.1.11 if you've been declared bankrupt or insolvent, are being wound up or liquidated or equivalent event has or is taking place;

32.1.12 if we have to do so under Applicable Law, court order or Financial Intelligence Unit's or other relevant governmental or other authority's instructions;

32.1.13 If we identify that you conduct business activity in a High-risk Industry.

32.2 We may also decide to close or suspend your Account for other reasons at our absolute discretion. Where possible we would contact you via email at least 30 business days before we do this although in certain circumstances we may be required to take such actions without providing you with prior written notice.

32.3 If we permanently close the Account, the Agreement between us shall also be immediately terminated from the moment we notify you.

33. INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

33.1 We own the Services, the documentation, specifications, written instructions or explanatory material related to the installation, operation, use or maintenance of the Services and the Lightyear App and any subsequent versions thereof, available through the Lightyear App ("**Licensed Work**"), and all improvements, modifications and derivative works thereof and all intellectual property rights therein or relating thereto are and shall remain the exclusive property of Lightyear or its licensors as the case may be. Except as set forth in this Agreement, Lightyear does not grant any rights to the Services or Licensed Work to you. You further acknowledge that we retain all right, title and interest in the Licensed Work including all rights to patent, copyright, trade secret.

33.2 For the avoidance of doubt, all intellectual property rights which are created pursuant to the provision of the Services by us (other than those which subsist in your personal data) shall vest on creation in us and shall remain our sole property.

33.3 You acknowledge and agree that the Licensed Work constitutes and contains valuable proprietary products and trade secrets of Lightyear, embodying confidential information, ideas and expressions.

33.4 You agree not to challenge, directly or indirectly, any right or interest of Lightyear in the Services or Licensed Work nor the validity or enforceability of our rights under Applicable Law. You agree not to directly or indirectly register, apply for registration or attempt to acquire any legal protection for, or any proprietary rights in, the Services or Licensed Work or to take any other action which may adversely affect our rights or interest in the Services or Licensed Work in any jurisdiction.

34. CONFIDENTIALITY/Non-Disclosure

We may disclose information to third parties about you or your Director or Beneficial Owner or any of your Orders or Transactions you are making using the Services:

- (a) as permitted by Applicable Law;
- (b) where it is necessary or helpful for completing or correcting Transactions or resolving any claims regarding Transactions;
- (c) in order to comply with a valid request by a regulatory body, government agency, a court order, or other legal or administrative reporting requirements;
- (d) to our employees, auditors, affiliates, the Third Party Broker, or lawyers as needed to assist or enable the proper performance of the Services;
- (e) in order to prevent, investigate or report possible illegal activity;
- (f) for any reason as necessary to fulfil our obligations under this Agreement or applicable to the Services you are using;
- (g) if it is in the public interest to disclose such information; and/ or
- (h) at your request or with your consent.

35. DISCLAIMERS AND No WARRANTY

35.1 All our Services, content and the Lightyear App are provided on an “as is” and “as available” basis.

35.2 To the fullest extent permitted under Applicable Law, Lightyear expressly disclaims all warranties of any kind with respect to the Services and any content provided directly or indirectly through the Lightyear App, whether express or implied, including, but not limited to, the implied warranties of merchantability, fitness for a particular purpose and non-infringement. Lightyear does not guarantee the accuracy, timeliness, completeness or usefulness of any content or information. You agree to use the content, the Lightyear App and the Services entirely at your own risk.

35.3 Any Service, content and information is not intended to provide financial, legal, tax or investment advice or recommendations. You are solely responsible for determining whether any investment, investment strategy or related transaction is appropriate for you based on your personal investment objectives, financial circumstances and risk tolerance. You should consult your legal or tax professional regarding your specific situation.

35.4 Lightyear do not warrant, endorse, guarantee, or assume responsibility for any product or service advertised or offered by a third party through the Lightyear App, and will not be a party to or in any way be responsible for monitoring any transaction between you and such third-party providers of products or services. You are solely responsible for all of your communications and interactions with other persons with whom you communicate or interact as a result of your use of the Services.

36. INDEMNIFICATION AND LIABILITY

36.1 You will indemnify and hold harmless Lightyear and the officers, directors, agents, partners, employees, licensors, distributors, and representatives of Lightyear (together the "**Service Providers**"), from and against any and all claims, demands, actions, causes of action, suits, proceedings, losses, damages, costs, and expenses, including reasonable attorneys' fees, arising from or relating to your access and/or use of, the Services, or any act, error, or omission of your use of your Account or any user of your Account, in connection therewith, including, but not limited to, matters relating to incorrect, incomplete, or misleading information; libel; invasion of privacy; infringement of a copyright, trade name, trademark, service mark, or other intellectual property; any defective product or any injury or damage to person or property caused by any products sold or otherwise distributed through or in connection with the Service; or violation of any Applicable Law.

36.2 Notwithstanding other provisions of the Agreement, the Service Providers' liability for any noncompliance with the Agreement and your rights to apply legal remedies in connection therewith are excluded and/or limited to the maximum possible extent permitted under Applicable Law. The Service Providers shall not be liable for any loss or damage sustained by you as a direct or indirect result of the provision by the Service Providers of any of the services under this Agreement, save that nothing in this Agreement excludes or restricts any of the Service Provider's liability for any noncompliance with the Agreement resulting from:

36.2.1 death or personal injury;

36.2.2 breach of any obligation owed to you under the regulatory system; or

36.2.3 the negligence (*hooletus*), or intent (*tahtlus*); or

36.2.4 to the extent they exclude or limit any liability to the extent the same cannot be excluded or limited by Applicable Law.

- 36.3 To the fullest extent permitted by Applicable Law, in no event shall Lightyear or any other Service Provider be liable for any direct, indirect, special, incidental, consequential, exemplary or punitive damages of any kind (including, but not limited to, loss of revenue, income or profits, loss of use or data, loss or diminution in value of assets or securities, or damages for business interruption) arising out of or in any way related to the access or use of the Services or otherwise related to this Agreement (including, but not limited to, any damages caused by or resulting from reliance by you on any information obtained from any Service Provider or from mistakes, omissions, interruptions, deletions of files or emails, errors, defects, bugs, viruses, trojan horses, delays in operation or transmission or any failure of performance, whether or not resulting from acts of god, communications failure, theft, destruction or unauthorized access to Lightyear's records, programs or systems), regardless of the form of action, whether based in contract, tort, strict product liability or any other legal or equitable theory (even if the party has been advised of the possibility of such damages and regardless of whether such damages were foreseeable) and even if caused by a Service Provider's negligence and/or breach of contract.
- 36.4 To the fullest extent permitted by Applicable Law, the maximum aggregate liability of Lightyear arising out of or in any way related to this Agreement, the access to and use of the Services and materials or any products or Services purchased from Lightyear shall not exceed the amount you have paid to us in connection with the event giving rise to such liability or, if nothing was paid, EUR 100.
- 36.5 None of the Service Providers will be liable for non-performance of the Services or breach of this Agreement where it is caused by force majeure (for example war, riot, force of nature, strike, pandemic, unavailability of IT-systems, unavailability of communication services, power outage, cyberattack), acts of public authorities or any other factor independent of you/us, provided the party in breach could not have affected the issue arising and the issue could not have been reasonably expected to have been avoided.
- 36.6 You also agree and acknowledge that our ability to provide the Services through the Lightyear App is dependent on third parties continuing to provide their services in an available and uninterrupted manner. In the event that there is an interruption in their services, we may be unable to carry out our Services through the Lightyear App. We shall not be responsible, and shall accept no liability, for any disruption to the services that we provide under this Agreement that are caused due to the unavailability of the services provided by such third parties.

36.7 The losses, costs and expenses, including but not limited to reasonable legal fees and expenses, incurred and payable or paid by Lightyear in the collection of or enforcement of an obligation outstanding and/or any unpaid fees or other payments relating to your Account with Lightyear or defence of any matter arising out of your transactions, shall be payable to Lightyear by you.

37. TERMINATION

37.1 This contract is of unlimited duration and the Terms shall remain in full force and effect unless terminated in accordance with the provisions of this section.

37.2 You may terminate your Account at any time and for any reason by giving us notice via email at support@lightyear.com.

37.3 Upon termination of your Account, you are required to submit Orders to close any Positions in 30 calendar days and funds will be transferred to your Account and then paid out to you. If you fail to close any Positions within 30 days, we will have the right to submit orders on your behalf to close those Positions. You will not be able to transfer any open Positions to another platform.

37.4 Lightyear may terminate this Agreement at any time by giving you at least 30 calendar days' written notice of such termination.

37.5 Lightyear may also immediately terminate this Agreement, which will result in action being taken to close out Positions, if any the following circumstances occur:

37.5.1 you have breached this Agreement;

37.5.2 your account is suspended as provided in section 32;

37.5.3 you are declared or it is acknowledged that you are insolvent or upon the filing of any proceeding (whether voluntary or involuntary) for bankruptcy, insolvency or relief from your creditors;

37.5.4 it has been 365 calendar days since you last logged in to the Lightyear App.

37.6 When your Account is closed, we retain your information and related documents to the extent and time necessary to maintain the Services and to comply with the Applicable Law.

37.7 If you wish to close your Director's or representative's Personal Account, you must first close the Account as provided in this Agreement. If your Personal Account is terminated or closed while the Account is still active, we may automatically terminate your Account.

38. RELEVANT LAWS

38.1.1 This Agreement and any non-contractual obligations arising out of or in connection with them, and all Transactions will be governed by and construed in accordance with Estonian law. The laws of other countries applicable to the Instruments, the Third Party Broker or the Custodian and their services may affect and be also applicable to individual Transactions and safekeeping of Individual Instruments.

38.1.2 Without prejudice to any rights you may have to refer a complaint to the authorities, as set out in "If you have a complaint" section above, the courts of Estonia have exclusive jurisdiction to settle any dispute arising in connection with this Agreement and for such purposes we and you irrevocably submit to the jurisdiction of the Estonian courts.

39. ENTIRE AGREEMENT

39.1 This Agreement constitutes the entire Agreement between Lightyear and you with respect to the Services and supersedes all prior or contemporaneous oral or written communications, proposals, agreements and representations with respect to such subject matter.

39.2 Except as required by statute, no terms will be implied (whether by custom, usage, course of dealing or otherwise) into this Agreement.

39.3 Each of us acknowledge that in entering into this Agreement we have not relied on any express or implied representation (including any made negligently), assurance, undertaking, collateral agreement, warranty or covenant which is not set out in this Agreement.

39.4 In connection with the subject matter of this Agreement, each of us waives all rights and remedies (including any right or remedy based on negligence) which might otherwise be available to it in respect of any express or implied representation, assurance, undertaking, collateral agreement, warranty or covenant which is not set out in this Agreement.

40. GENERAL

40.1 If, at any time, any provision of this Agreement is or becomes illegal, invalid or unenforceable in any respect under the law of any jurisdiction, neither the legality, validity or enforceability of the remaining provisions of this Agreement nor the legality, validity or enforceability of such provision under the law of any other jurisdiction will in any way be affected or impaired.

- 40.2 No person other than you or us shall be entitled to enforce any of the provisions in this Agreement in any circumstances.
- 40.3 Any failure by us (whether continued or not) to insist upon strict compliance with any of the terms in this Agreement shall not constitute nor be deemed to constitute a waiver by us of any of our or their rights or remedies.
- 40.4 Nothing in this Agreement is intended to or will be used to establish any partnership or joint venture between the parties, nor authorise any party to make any commitments for or on behalf of any other party.
- 40.5 If you have breached this Agreement and we don't enforce our rights, or we delay enforcing them, this will not prevent us from enforcing those or any other rights at a later date.

SCHEDULE 1: DEFINITIONS

Throughout this Agreement, we use certain capitalised terms that have the following specific meanings.

Agreement	These Lightyear Europe AS Business Terms of Service, its Schedules and the Service Fees, as amended from time to time and made available in Lightyear App and our website here: https://lightyear.com/eu/documents .
Account	This business account maintained with us in your name through which you will submit Orders via the Lightyear App and can use the Services
Applicable Law	Means any and all applicable laws, legislation, bye-laws, decisions, notices, statutes, orders, rules (including any rules or decisions of court), regulations, directives, edicts, schemes, warrants, local government rules, statutory instruments or other delegated or subordinate legislation and any directions, codes of practice issued pursuant to any legislation, voluntary codes, other instruments made or to be made under any statute and codes of conduct and mandatory guidelines (including in all cases those that relate to audit, accounting or financial reporting) and which have legal effect, whether local, national, international or otherwise existing from time to time, together with any similar instrument having legal effect in the relevant circumstances, and shall include, for the avoidance of doubt, anti-money laundering requirements
Beneficial Owner	Means the actual beneficial owner of the company for which the Account is created. Beneficial Owner is someone, who exerts the actual control over the company, either through direct or indirect ownership, other means, or for whose interests and benefit the company functions. Beneficial Owner is always a physical (natural) person
Complex Instrument	An Instrument, which is not a Non-complex Instrument
Custodian	A legal entity that offers to Lightyear the safekeeping, registration and settlement of Instruments and other services associated with Instruments.
Third Party Partner	means a counterparty for the Transaction with an OTC Instrument (such as an unit of MMF), such counterparty can for example be an

	issuer or distributor or an OTC Instrument.
Director	Legal representative of the company for which the Account is created, in some jurisdictions also referred to as a management board member.
Eastern Standard Time	The standard time in a zone including the eastern states of the United States of America and parts of Canada
EFSA	The Estonian Financial Supervision Authority
Eligible Counterparty	An eligible counterparty (<i>võrdne vastaspool</i>) as defined in the Securities Market Act § 46 ¹ (2)
Financial Intelligence Unit	Estonian Financial Intelligence Unit (<i>Rahapesu Andmehüüroo</i>).
High-risk Industries	Industries that are associated with heightened fraud, money laundering, terrorist financing or other risks, which exceed Lightyear's risk tolerance. Lightyear maintains a non-exhaustive list of high-risk industries, which are available here: https://golightyear.com/eu/documents
Important Information	The information that we have disclosed to you in Lightyear App and our website here: https://lightyear.com/eu/documents , including the Risk Disclosure and Order Handling and Best Execution Policy.
Lightyear, we, us, or our	Lightyear Europe AS
Lightyear App, App	This is our mobile application through which we will provide to you with the Services, as well the web application, taking into consideration the limitations of its functionality set out in section 5.4.
Instruments	These are the financial instruments available via the Lightyear App for which you may submit Orders.
Licensed Work	As defined in clause 33.1
Limit Order	An Order to buy or sell an Instrument (e.g. a whole share) at a specified price or better than the specified price. A Limit Order to buy an Instrument will be executed at the specified price or lower than the specified price. A sell Limit Orders will be executed at the specified price or higher than the specified price. There is a

	possibility that the Order may not be executed at all. We accept no liability for losses arising from this. By choosing to use Lightyear's Limit Order service you agree that we will not disclose or publish details of your unexecuted limit orders.
Market Data	As defined in section 7.5
Market Order	<p>An Order to buy or sell a specified number of Instruments immediately during Market Hours at the best available price at that point in time.</p> <p>We may automatically convert market buy orders into limit orders with a 5% collar to help cushion against any significant upward price movements, where it is able to do so.</p>
Market Hours	The Market Hours are hours when the trading venues of Instruments made available via Lightyear App are open. For US Instruments, this is 9:30am to 4pm Eastern Standard Time
Non-complex Instrument	A non-complex financial instrument (<i>vähem keerukas väärtpaber</i>) set out in the Securities Market Act
Order	As defined in clause 10.1, this is an instruction from you via the Lightyear App to buy or sell an Instrument or Instruments.
Order Handling and Best Execution Policy	Lightyear Europe AS Order Handling and Best Execution Policy available in Lightyear App and our website here: https://lightyear.com/eu/documents
OTC	Over-the-counter transaction means a transaction that is not executed on a trading venue
Personal Account	Personal account of the Director, which is a prerequisite to creating an Account
Positions	Your positions in the Instruments that you hold as a result of the Orders that you have submitted via the Lightyear App which have been executed
Professional Client	A professional client (<i>asjatundlik klient</i>) as defined in the Securities Market Act § 46(2)

Retail Client	A retail client (<i>tavaklient</i>) as set out in the Securities Market Act, i.e. a client who is not a Professional Client
Repeat Order	A Market Order to buy an Instrument regularly over a time period chosen by you. You can choose the Repeat Order to occur daily, weekly or monthly. Repeat Orders are always Market Orders and are hence subject to the same limitations and terms.
Risk Disclosure	Lightyear Risk Disclosure, which is available at our website here and In Lightyear App
Securities Market Act	The Estonian Securities Market Act (<i>väärtpaberituru seadus</i>), as amended or re-enacted from time to time
Service Provider	Lightyear and the officers, directors, agents, partners, employees, licensors, distributors, and representatives of Lightyear
Services	Means the services that Lightyear provides to you under this Agreement which are set out in section 8.1
Service Fees	Means the fees that we take for our Services as provided here: https://lightyear.com/eu/pricing .
Stop Order	An Order to buy or sell an Instrument at the market price once the Instrument has traded at or through a specified price that is not yet available in the market when the Order is originally placed. Once the Instrument reaches the stop price, the Order becomes a traditional Market Order and is filled at the next available market price. If the Instrument fails to reach the stop price, the Order is not executed. A Stop Order does not guarantee the Order will be filled at a certain price after it is converted to a Market Order. We accept no liability for losses arising from this. By choosing to use Lightyear's Stop Order service you agree that we will not disclose or publish details of your unexecuted stop orders
Third Party Broker	A legal entity that executes the Orders or transmits Orders received from Lightyear or another Third Party Broker for execution
Transaction	A funding of your account, a currency conversion, or a buy or sell Order that has been executed
you or your	means you, the legal entity for which the Account is created

SCHEDULE 2: VAULT TERMS

Vault Terms

These Vault terms apply from 20.05.2024. The Vault is available only in select countries. For business customers, the Vaults are available under the name “Blackrock MMFs or Money Market Funds” in-App.

1. GENERAL

- 1.1 These Vault Terms (**Terms**) form a Schedule to the Agreement between you and Lightyear. Unless defined otherwise in these Terms, all definitions are adopted from Lightyear’s Terms of Service (**Agreement**).
- 1.2 In case there is any conflict or discrepancy between these Terms and the Agreement, the provisions in these Terms shall prevail. Otherwise, for matters not regulated in these Terms, the provisions of the Agreement shall apply.
- 1.3 Before opening the Vault, please make sure to read and understand:
 - 1.3.1 the Terms as well as the Agreement, Order Handling and Best Execution Policy and Risk Disclosures as provided here: <https://lightyear.com/eu/documents>;
 - 1.3.2 relevant FAQs, available here: <https://lightyear.com/eu/help>;
 - 1.3.3 the key information document and the prospectus for the Vault Instrument.

2. WHAT IS THE VAULT

- 2.1 The Vault allows you to invest in money market funds (Vault Instruments) made available by us on Lightyear's platform. All the money transferred into the Vault will be invested in the Vault Instrument of your choosing.
- 2.2 You may open a separate Vault for each supported currency, which may differ based on your jurisdiction.
- 2.3 You can see the available Vault Instruments in the App as well as on our webpage. In the future, we may extend or change the list of available financial instruments in addition to money market funds that you can invest in via the Vault. We do not provide you investment advice or recommendations in respect to available Vault Instruments and we have not assessed if such Vault Instruments are suitable for you. You need to do your own research before opening a Vault and selecting a Vault Instrument.

2.4 You understand and agree that transferring funds to the Vault means we will invest them in a Vault Instrument of your choosing. This means that you are subject to the investment risk and any other risks associated with that Vault Instrument and asset class. Before using the Vault, please carefully read our Risk Disclaimer including the Target Market Matrix (especially in regards to UCITS MMF's), available here: <https://lightyear.com/eu/documents>.

3. TRANSACTIONS

3.1 The Vault enables us to purchase and sell Vault Instrument units or shares on your behalf on an execution-only basis. We do not assess if the Vault Instrument is appropriate or suitable for you and if you are uncertain (in cases where we do not or cannot assess appropriateness or suitability) if the Vault Instrument is appropriate for you, you should seek independent professional advice as your interests may be otherwise less protected.

3.2 By confirming you wish to open and transfer funds to a Vault, you are instructing us to execute buy orders for the selected Vault Instrument with the entirety of the funds (that are not already invested) transferred to that Vault. All subsequent transfers into the Vault will be deemed as additional buy orders for the selected Vault Instrument.

3.3 By withdrawing funds from the Vault, you are instructing us to execute a sell order for the selected Vault Instrument to the extent necessary to facilitate the withdrawal from the Vault to your Account.

3.4 Orders for Vault Instruments shall be executed at least once per working day. Funds transferred to the Vault before that time of execution will be executed on the same working day. The cut-off time is provided in the App. All fund transfers after that time will be executed on the subsequent working day when it's possible to execute the transaction. In some cases the Vault Instrument execution may also be instant.

3.5 Vault Instruments issue regular distribution (such as dividends or interest payments for example) (Distribution), usually once a month. Once automatic reinvestment is available, you may choose in-App to have such Distributions automatically reinvested within the Vault or have them automatically paid out of the Vault to your Account. By selecting to have the Distributions reinvested you instruct us to execute a buy order in the size of each Distribution for the selected Vault Instrument.

3.6 You understand and acknowledge that execution of Orders is not guaranteed and in some cases Orders for Vault Instruments may not execute for operational,

regulatory, third-party related or other reasons. More details are available in the Agreement and in our Order Handling and Best Execution Policy, available here: <https://lightyear.com/eu/documents>.

4. DEPOSITING AND WITHDRAWING

4.1 You may only deposit funds to the Vault from your Account held on the Lightyear platform. Similarly, you may only withdraw funds from the Vault to your Account.

5. PRICING

5.1 When using the Vault, you are subject to Lightyear fees, as well as fees associated with the Vault Instrument that you invested your funds in, such as fund managers fund management fees for example. Lightyear fees for the Vault are available on our webpage here in English: <https://lightyear.com/eu/pricing>, and certain translated versions are also available here: <https://lightyear.com/eu/documents>. Information about fees associated with the Vault Instrument are available in-App as well as in Vault Instrument's key information document, prospectus and on the fund manager's website.

5.2 The fee for using the Vault as specified here: <https://lightyear.com/eu/pricing> (Vault Fee) shall be deducted automatically from your Distributions.

5.3 We will notify you of any changes in our fees as provided in the Agreement.

6. MISCELLANEOUS

6.1 You may terminate this Vault at any time and for any reason by withdrawing your funds from the Vault and giving us notice via email at support@lightyear.com. If your Account is terminated, the Vault is terminated automatically as well.

6.2 Using the Vault and investing into Vault Instruments may have tax implications. Make sure to understand what taxes you may need to pay in connection to the Distributions from the Vault before you start using it. We do not provide tax advice.